

# A Free and Open-Source Web Application for Pulse Sequence Development and Simulation

Pablo Villacorta-Aylagas<sup>1</sup>, Carlos Castillo-Passi<sup>2</sup>, Pablo Irrarazaval<sup>2</sup>, Federico Simmross-Wattenberg<sup>1</sup>, Manuel Rodríguez-Cayetano<sup>1</sup>, Carlos Alberola-López<sup>1</sup>



<sup>1</sup> Laboratorio de Procesado de Imagen, Universidad de Valladolid, Spain  
<sup>2</sup> Department of Electrical Engineering, Pontificia Universidad Católica de Chile

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CHAPTER

Design, visualize, and simulate pulse sequences **directly from your browser**

## SUMMARY

### Motivation

- MRI sequence development has traditionally relied on **vendor-specific, proprietary tools**
- Limited accessibility, flexibility and reproducibility

### Recent Open-Source Initiatives

Several tools have contributed to a more open ecosystem:

- **Pulseseq**: standardized .seq format + Python/Matlab libraries
- **JEMRIS**: simulator with graphical sequence editor
- **CMRseq**: Python framework for programmatic sequence design
- **mtrk**: newly-released, interactive and Pulseseq-compatible sequence editor

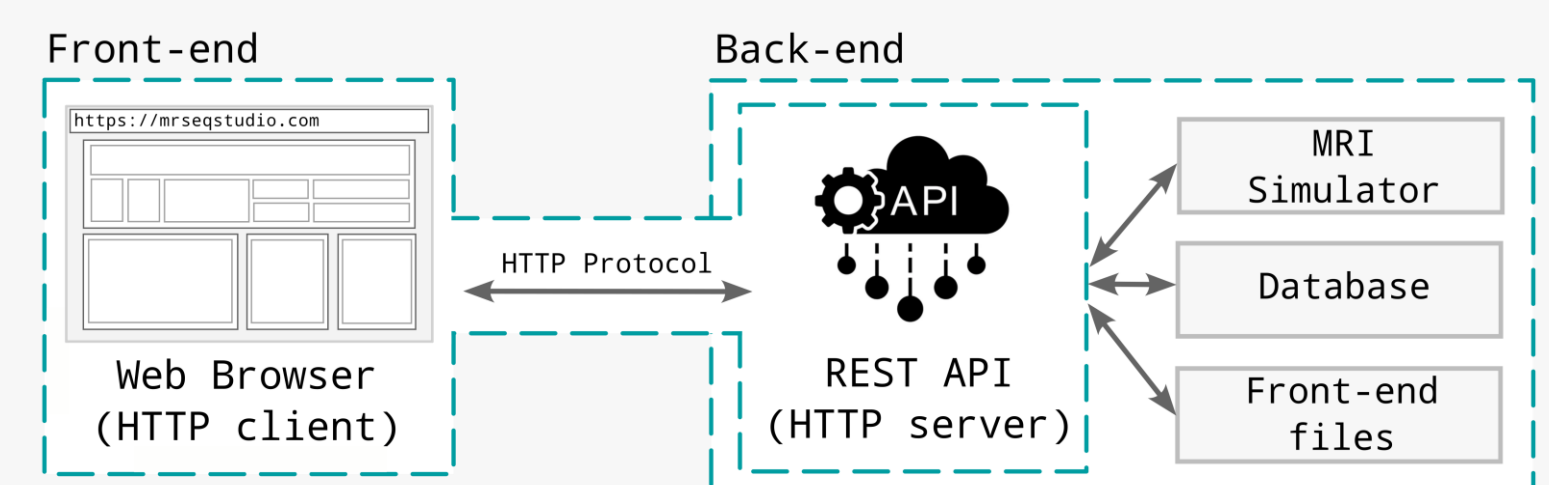
### Our Contribution

**MRSeqStudio: A Web-based, free and open-source application for:**

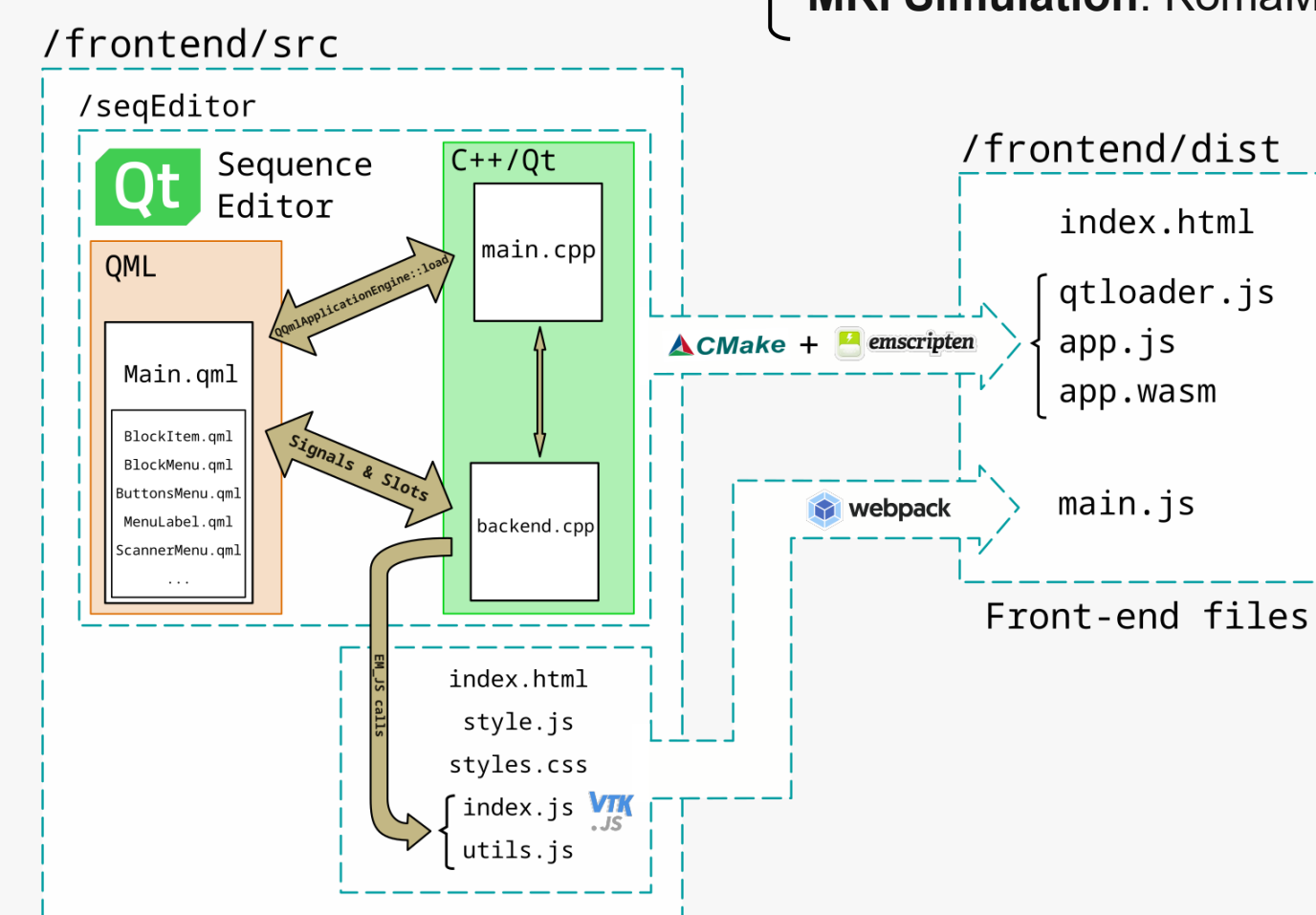
- **Designing sequences interactively** – via drag and drop blocks
  - **Visualizing sequence waveforms** – with a sequence diagram plot
  - **Displaying the selected slice within the 3D volume** – through a lightweight spatial planner
  - **Simulating the created sequences in real time** – using KomaMRI simulator backend
- ✓ Combines **sequence editor + simulator in a single tool**
  - ✓ Runs **entirely in the browser**, with backend-powered simulations
  - ✓ **No local installations** needed

## METHODS

The application follows a client-server architecture based on the **REST** paradigm.

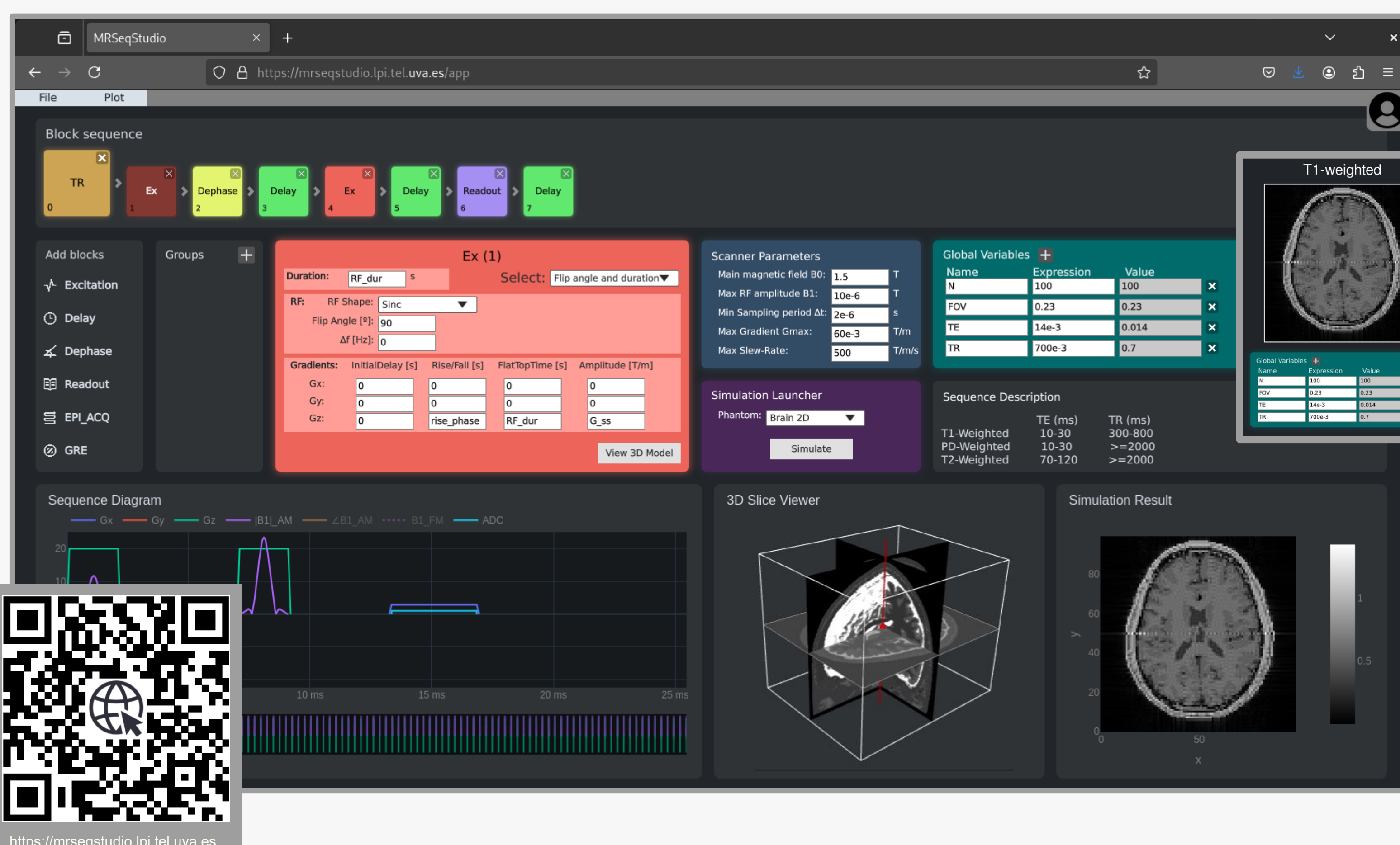


- **Front-end**: built with **Qt** (QML) + WebAssembly, and **VTK.js**
- **Back-end**: built with **julia** { **REST API (HTTP server)**: Oxygen.jl  
**MRI Simulation**: KomaMRI.jl



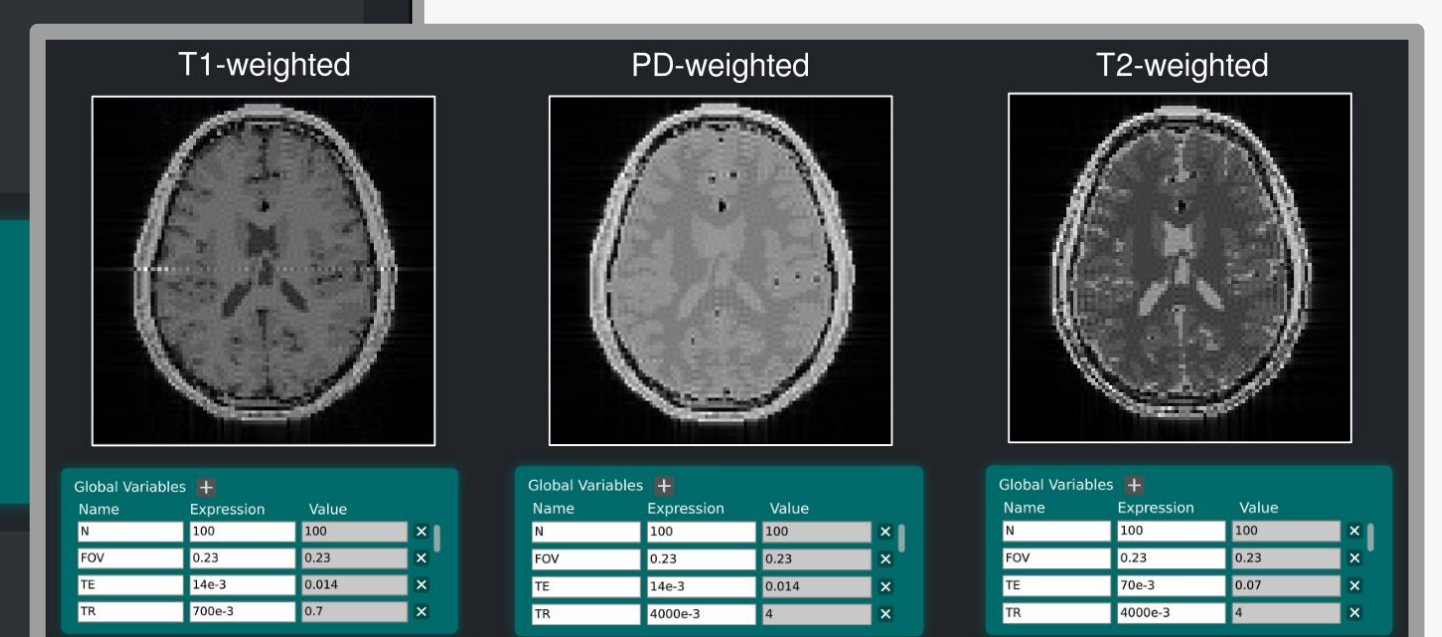
github.com/pvillacorta/MRSeqStudio

## RESULTS



### Usage example:

Adjusting TE and TR in a SE sequence to generate T1, T2, and PD-weighted images



### Key functionalities:

- Sequence Creation, Editing and Simulation
- File Import and Export (.json, .qml)
- Plotting tools:
  - Sequence diagram viewer
  - 3D slice viewer

## Acknowledgements

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